



# World Geography { Academy

Norman, Oklahoma  
Wednesday, October 22, 2014

# Jerusalem: A Center of Peace or Conflict? – Part 1

{ Teresa Potter, OKAGE  
Teacher Consultant,  
Moore Public Schools





<http://www.worldatlas.com/webimage/countrys/mecapsc.gif>

# Jerusalem



**ISRAEL**

LOW	HILLS	MTNS
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[http://walkaboutagain.com/?attachment\\_id=481](http://walkaboutagain.com/?attachment_id=481)

# Jews - followers of Judaism

## ***The Three Temples***

### **The First Temple**

*Solomon's Temple*

957 B.C. - 587 B.C.

### **The Second Temple**

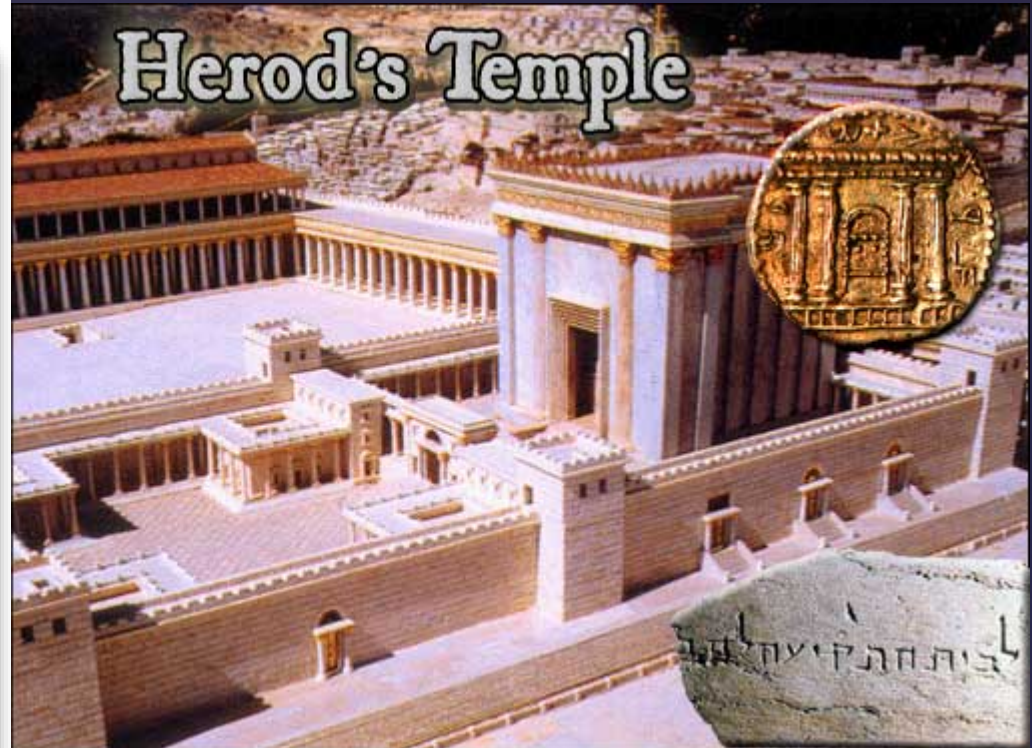
*Zerubbabel's Temple*

520 B.C. - 19 B.C.

### **The Second Temple**

*Herod's Temple*

19 B.C. - 70 A.D.



<http://www.bible-history.com/jewishtemple/>

# The Significance of Jerusalem for Jews



# INSIDE THE HOLY PLACE

(cutaway view)

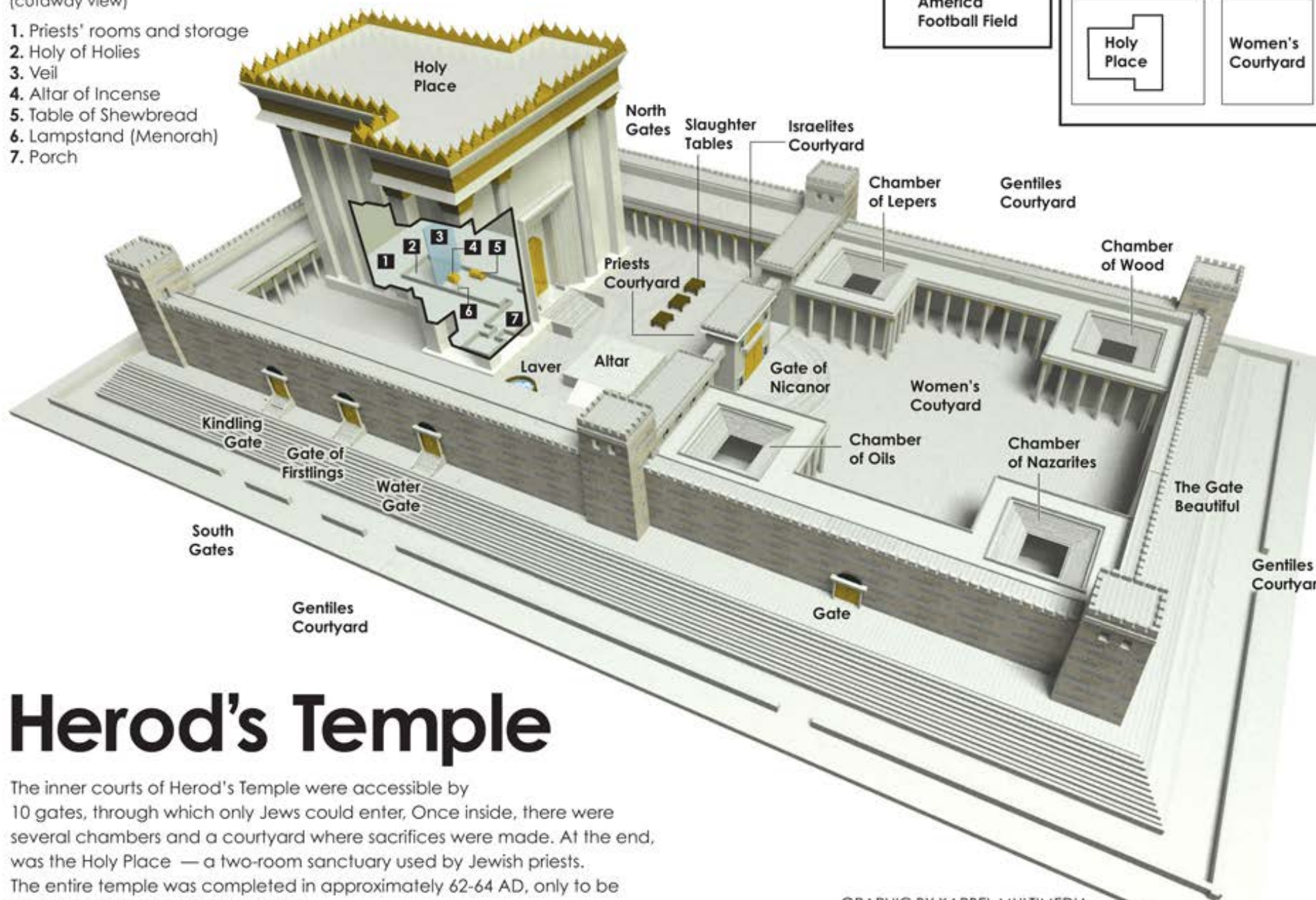
1. Priests' rooms and storage
2. Holy of Holies
3. Veil
4. Altar of Incense
5. Table of Shewbread
6. Lampstand (Menorah)
7. Porch

Size comparison (approximate):

America Football Field

Holy Place

Women's Courtyard



# Herod's Temple

The inner courts of Herod's Temple were accessible by 10 gates, through which only Jews could enter. Once inside, there were several chambers and a courtyard where sacrifices were made. At the end, was the Holy Place — a two-room sanctuary used by Jewish priests. The entire temple was completed in approximately 62-64 AD, only to be destroyed by the Romans in 70 AD.

<http://nearemmaus.files.wordpress.com/2012/07/herodsinnertemple.jpg>

GRAPHIC BY KARBEL MULTIMEDIA,  
COPYRIGHT 2008 LOGOS BIBLE SOFTWARE

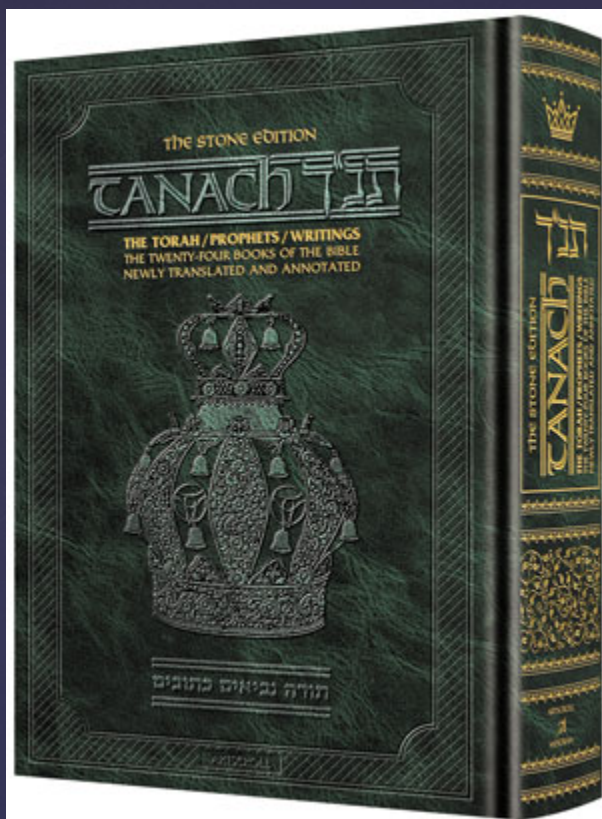




<http://www.biblewalks.com/Photos29/WesternWall5.jpg>

# The Western “Wailing” Wall





<http://www.hebrewworld.com/graphics/stgm.jpg>

Teachings From The

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**TANAKH**  
תנ"ך  
[HEBREW BIBLE]

- THE TORAH
- THE PROPHETS
- THE WRITINGS

<http://amightywind.com/tanakhf/header.gif>

# The Jewish Holy Book-Tanakh



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<http://1.bp.blogspot.com/-sbC5vqeUG0A/URIABRnGM2I/AAAAAAAAAF1w/88XRehT0jys/s1600/jerusalem-king-davids-tomb-roof-large.jpg>

# Jerusalem's Tombs



Zechariah's Tomb and Bene Hezir tomb on the left

<http://www.jewishmag.com/47mag/jerusalem-tombs/jm2.jpg>



<http://www.travelmagazine.org/wp-content/uploads/2011/10/jerusalem587.jpg>





<http://ak2.picdn.net/shutterstock/videos/777919/preview/stock-footage-shining-waving-israel-flag-loop.jpg>

# Six-Pointed Star of David



<http://static.guim.co.uk/sys-images/Guardian/About/General/2013/7/2/1372768487773/Ramadan-prayer-in-Jerusal-016.jpg>

# Muslims are followers of the religion of Islam.





<http://cdnph.upi.com/sv/b/upi/UPI-88821318338249/2011/1/040cf4501506e670e071c2ce3e32dd32/Saudi-Arabia-plans-for-Mecca-pilgrims.jpg>



Mecca

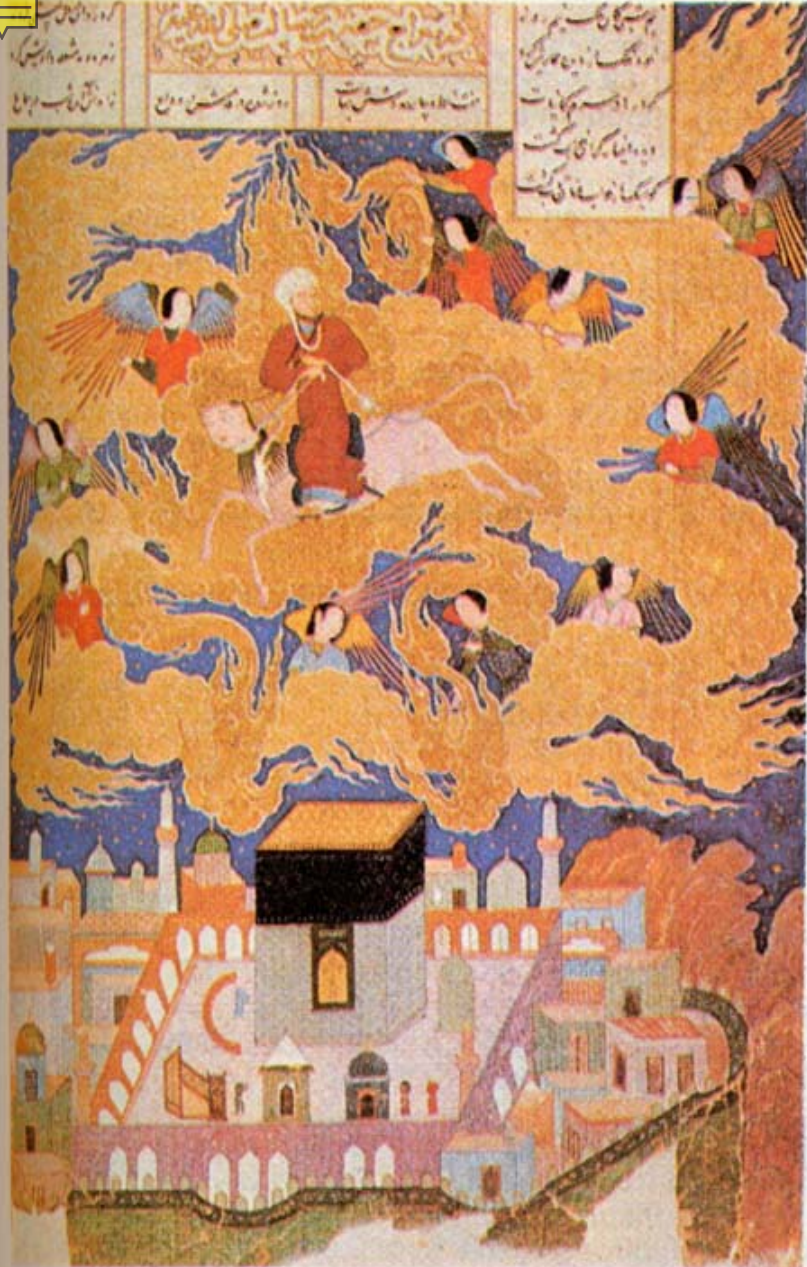
Medina



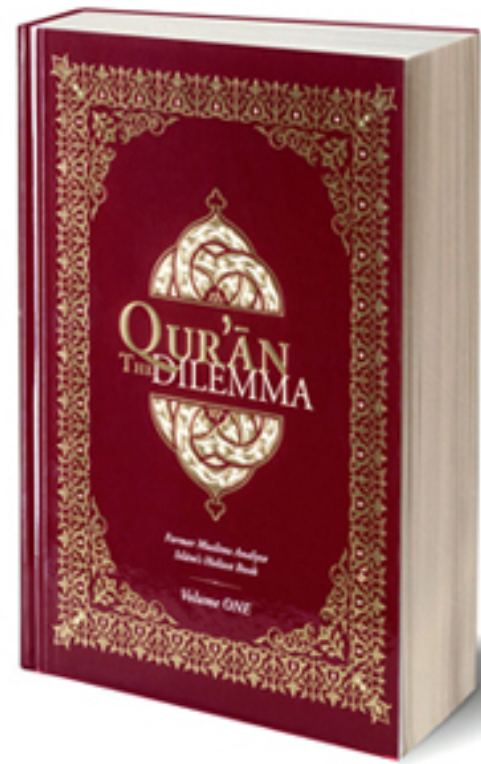
[http://templars.files.wordpress.com/2007/06/16jerusalem\\_600.jpg](http://templars.files.wordpress.com/2007/06/16jerusalem_600.jpg)

Jerusalem is Islam's third holiest city.





Isra' of Muḥammad, miniature from Neẓāmī's *Khamseh*, 1494-95; in the British Museum  
By courtesy of the trustees of the British Museum



[http://www.thequran.com/pictures/quran\\_delemma\\_homepage\\_03.jpg](http://www.thequran.com/pictures/quran_delemma_homepage_03.jpg)

# Muhammad's trip to Allah

[http://www.oocities.org/khola\\_mon/Image10.jpg](http://www.oocities.org/khola_mon/Image10.jpg)





[http://www.besttourism.com/img/items/big/7222/Jerusalem-in-Israel\\_Dome-of-the-Rock\\_9935.jpg](http://www.besttourism.com/img/items/big/7222/Jerusalem-in-Israel_Dome-of-the-Rock_9935.jpg)

# The Dome of the Rock Mosque



المسجد الأقصى  
Al-Aqsa Mosque

مسجد قبة الصخرة  
Al-Sakhrah Mosque

[www.justislam.co](http://www.justislam.co) [http://islam.jsyedali.com/images/general/real\\_al-aqsa.jpg](http://islam.jsyedali.com/images/general/real_al-aqsa.jpg)

# Al-Aqsa Mosque



# Old City - Temple Mount

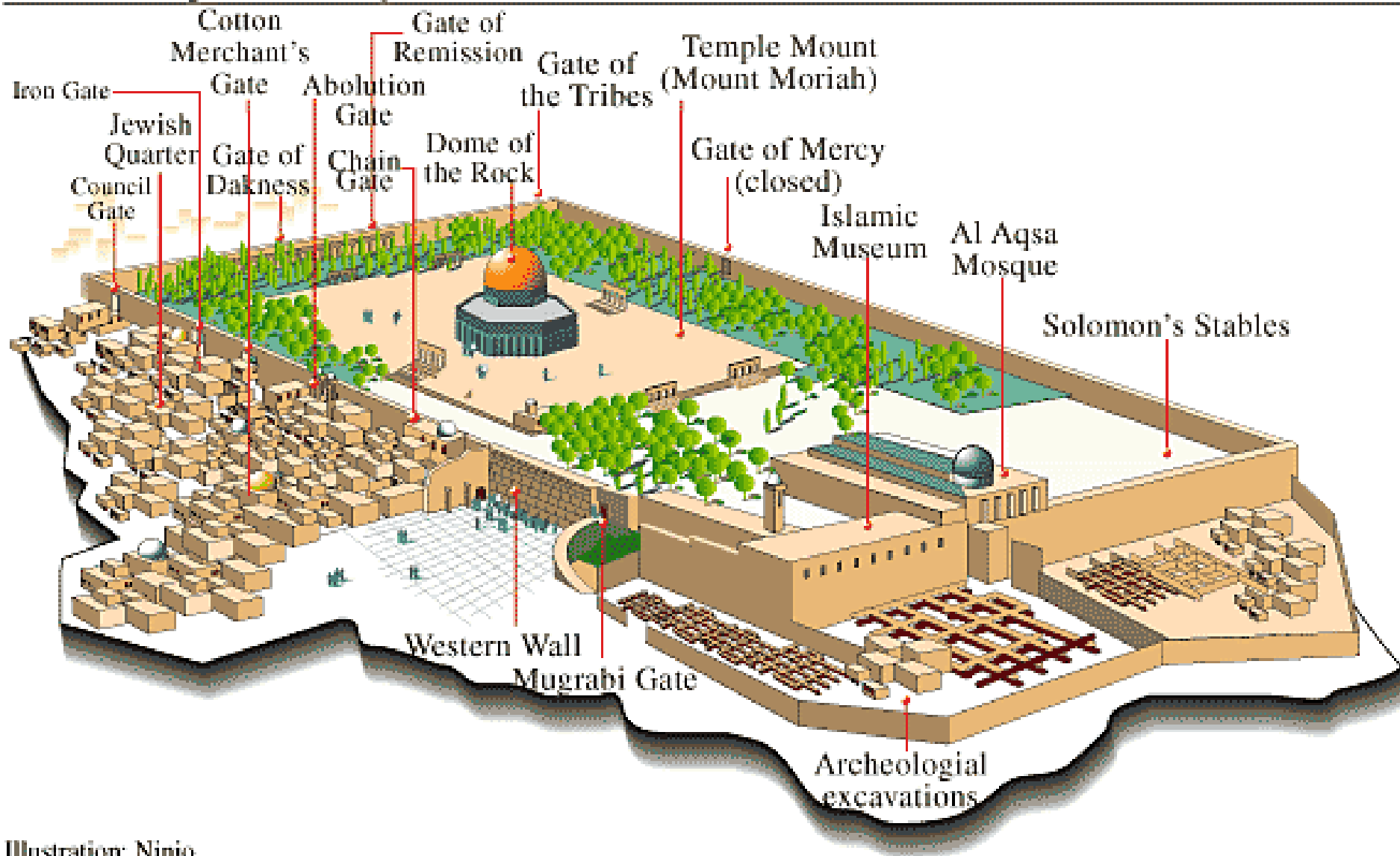


Illustration: Ninio



[http://img2.wikia.nocookie.net/\\_\\_cb20130406134134/supersmashbrosbowl/images/5/5d/Pakistan-flag.jpg](http://img2.wikia.nocookie.net/__cb20130406134134/supersmashbrosbowl/images/5/5d/Pakistan-flag.jpg)

Flag of Pakistan is a cultural  
symbol for Muslims.





# Contact

{ Tersa Potter, OKAGE TC  
Moore Public Schools

[teresapotter@mooreschools.com](mailto:teresapotter@mooreschools.com)